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# *N*-[3-(Benzenesulfonamido)propyl]benzenesulfonamide

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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; T = 296 K; mean  $\sigma$ (C–C) = 0.010 Å; R factor = 0.069; wR factor = 0.181; data-to-parameter ratio = 15.8.

In the title compound,  $C_{15}H_{18}N_2O_4S_2$ , the dihedral angle between the aromatic rings is 71.8 (2)°. The conformation of the central N-C-C-C-N fragment is *gauche-gauche* [torsion angles = 72.5 (5) and 65.7 (5)°]. Both N atoms adopt pyramidal geometries. In the crystal, molecules are linked by N-H···O hydrogen bonds, generating (001) sheets, and weak C-H···O interactions consolidate the packing.

#### **Related literature**

For a related structure, see: Linden & Bienz (1999).



Experimental

Crystal data  $C_{15}H_{18}N_2O_4S_2$  $M_r = 354.43$ 

Orthorhombic, *Pbca* a = 9.2650 (13) Å b = 16.402 (2) Å c = 22.740 (3) Å  $V = 3455.5 (8) \text{ Å}^3$ Z = 8

#### Data collection

Bruker APEXII CCD diffractometer 13896 measured reflections

#### Refinement

 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.069$   $wR(F^2) = 0.181$  S = 1.033393 reflections 215 parameters

 Table 1

 Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

$D - \mathbf{H} \cdots A$	D-H	$H \cdot \cdot \cdot A$	$D \cdots A$	$D - \mathbf{H} \cdots A$
N1-H1···O4 <sup>i</sup>	0.82 (4)	2.15 (5)	2.954 (6)	164 (4)
$N2-H2\cdots O3^{ii}$	0.74 (4)	2.15 (4)	2.836 (4)	154 (5)
$C9-H9B\cdots O4^{iii}$	0.97	2.51	3.430 (5)	158
$C13-H13\cdots O1^{iv}$	0.93	2.42	3.276 (8)	153
Symmetry codes: $x + \frac{1}{2}, -y + \frac{3}{2}, -z + 1;$	(i) $-x + \frac{1}{2}$ , (iv) $x, -y + \frac{3}{2}, z$	$y - \frac{1}{2}, z;$ (ii) $+ \frac{1}{2}.$	$x - \frac{1}{2}, -y + \frac{3}{2},$	-z + 1; (iii)

Data collection: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2007); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2007); data reduction: *SAINT*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *ORTEP-3* (Farrugia, 1997); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXL97*.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: OM2431).

#### References

Bruker (2007). APEX2 and SAINT. Bruker AXS Inc., Madison, Wisconsin, USA.

Farrugia, L. J. (1997). J. Appl. Cryst. **30**, 565. Linden, A. & Bienz, S. (1999). Acta Cryst. C**55** IUC9900046. Sheldrick, G. M. (2008). Acta Cryst. A**64**, 112–122.

Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation

 $0.40 \times 0.20 \times 0.20$  mm

3393 independent reflections

1607 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$ 

H atoms treated by a mixture of

independent and constrained

 $\mu = 0.33 \text{ mm}^{-1}$ 

T = 296 K

 $R_{\rm int} = 0.091$ 

refinement  $\Delta \rho_{\text{max}} = 0.23 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$ 

 $\Delta \rho_{\rm min} = -0.35$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>

supplementary materials

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# N-[3-(Benzenesulfonamido)propyl]benzenesulfonamide

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#### Comment

The title compound, (I), complements N- $\{4-[(benzenesulfonyl)amino]butyl\}$  benzenesulfonamide, C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>20</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>S<sub>2</sub> (Linden & Bienz, 1999), (II), with a propyl chain in (I) replacing the butyl chain in (II).

In (I) (Fig. 1), the dihedral angle between the aromatic rings is  $71.8 (2)^{\circ}$ . The conformation of the central N—C—C—C—N chain linking the two S atoms can be described as gauche–gauche in terms of the N1—C7—C8—C9 and C7—C8—C9—N2 torsion angles of 72.5 (5) and 65.7 (5)°, respectively. Both N atoms in (I) are clearly in pyramidal coordination geometries, implying that the lone pairs on the N atoms are not conjugated with their adjacent benzene sulfonyl groups. A similar situation was observed in (II).

In the crystal of (I), the molecules are linked by N—H···O hydrogen bonds (Table 1). Considered separately, the N1 bond leads to [010] C(8) chains and the N2 bond generates [100] C(4) chains. Both the acceptor O atoms are part of the same (atom S2) sulfonyl group: it is perhaps notable that these O atoms have significantly smaller  $U_{eq}$  values that the O atoms in the other (atom S1) sulfonyl group that do not accept a hydrogen bond. Overall, (001) sheets arise from the N—H···O hydrogen bonds in (I) and weak C—H···O links consolidate the packing.

The complete molecule of (II) is generated by inversion symmetry and therefore the conformation of the central alkyl chain is all-trans and the dihedral angle between the aromatic rings is constrained to be zero by symmetry.

#### **Experimental**

A mixture of 1,3-diaminoprpoane (0.0067 mol, 0.561 ml) and benzene sulfonyl chloride (0.0135 mol, 1.72 ml), was stirred in 15 ml of distilled water, while maintaining the pH of the reaction mixture at 9 using 3% sodium carbonate. The progress of the reaction was checked by TLC. On completion, the precipitate obtained was filtered, washed with water and finally dried. Colourless blocks of (I) were grown from methanol by slow evaporation.

#### Refinement

The N-bound H atoms were located in difference maps and their positions were freely refined with the constraint  $U_{iso}(H) = 1.2U_{eq}(N)$ . The C-bound H atoms were placed at idealised positions and refined as riding with  $U_{iso}(H) = 1.2U_{eq}(C)$ .

#### **Figures**



Fig. 1. The molecular structure of (I) with displacement ellipsoids drawn at the 50% probability level.

## N-[3-(Benzenesulfonamido)propyl]benzenesulfonamide

#### Crystal data

$C_{15}H_{18}N_2O_4S_2$
$M_r = 354.43$
Orthorhombic, Pbca
Hall symbol: -P 2ac 2ab
a = 9.2650 (13)  Å
b = 16.402 (2) Å
c = 22.740(3) Å
V = 3455.5 (8) Å <sup>3</sup>
Z = 8

#### Data collection

Bruker APEXII CCD diffractometer	1607 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube	$R_{\rm int} = 0.091$
graphite	$\theta_{\text{max}} = 26.0^{\circ},  \theta_{\text{min}} = 2.5^{\circ}$
ω scans	$h = -5 \rightarrow 11$
13896 measured reflections	$k = -18 \rightarrow 20$
3393 independent reflections	$l = -28 \rightarrow 27$

#### Refinement

Refinement on $F^2$	Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods
Least-squares matrix: full	Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map
$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.069$	Hydrogen site location: difmap (N-H) and geom (C-H)
$wR(F^2) = 0.181$	H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement
<i>S</i> = 1.03	$w = 1/[\sigma^{2}(F_{o}^{2}) + (0.0722P)^{2} + 0.3591P]$ where $P = (F_{o}^{2} + 2F_{c}^{2})/3$
3393 reflections	$(\Delta/\sigma)_{max} < 0.001$
215 parameters	$\Delta \rho_{max} = 0.23 \text{ e} \text{ Å}^{-3}$
0 restraints	$\Delta \rho_{min} = -0.35 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$

F(000) = 1488 $D_{\rm x} = 1.363 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$ 

 $\theta = 2.6-21.2^{\circ}$   $\mu = 0.33 \text{ mm}^{-1}$  T = 296 KPrism, colourless  $0.40 \times 0.20 \times 0.20 \text{ mm}$ 

Mo K $\alpha$  radiation,  $\lambda = 0.71073$  Å Cell parameters from 2014 reflections

#### Special details

**Geometry**. All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement**. Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted R-factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on  $F^2$ , conventional R-factors R are based on F, with F set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > 2 \text{sigma}(F^2)$  is used only for calculating R-factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R-factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on F, and R- factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

	x	У	Ζ	$U_{\rm iso}*/U_{\rm eq}$
C1	0.1983 (7)	0.4365 (4)	0.3462 (2)	0.0749 (16)
C2	0.0703 (9)	0.4669 (4)	0.3255 (3)	0.102 (2)
H2A	0.0580	0.5230	0.3219	0.123*
C3	-0.0417 (9)	0.4144 (6)	0.3098 (3)	0.124 (3)
H3A	-0.1276	0.4354	0.2950	0.148*
C4	-0.0255 (10)	0.3346 (5)	0.3158 (3)	0.118 (3)
H4A	-0.1004	0.2997	0.3053	0.141*
C5	0.0988 (12)	0.3034 (4)	0.3372 (3)	0.118 (3)
Н5	0.1090	0.2473	0.3414	0.142*
C6	0.2110 (8)	0.3546 (4)	0.3528 (3)	0.102 (2)
H6	0.2958	0.3327	0.3679	0.123*
C7	0.1906 (5)	0.5379 (3)	0.4664 (2)	0.0624 (13)
H7A	0.1191	0.4948	0.4645	0.075*
H7B	0.1539	0.5845	0.4447	0.075*
C8	0.2153 (5)	0.5616(3)	0.5296 (2)	0.0603 (13)
H8A	0.1224	0.5666	0.5489	0.072*
H8B	0.2677	0.5179	0.5489	0.072*
С9	0.2973 (4)	0.6398 (2)	0.5381 (2)	0.0556 (12)
H9A	0.3180	0.6476	0.5795	0.067*
H9B	0.3883	0.6371	0.5171	0.067*
C10	0.3019 (4)	0.8225 (2)	0.5942 (2)	0.0490 (11)
C11	0.4299 (5)	0.7968 (3)	0.6201 (2)	0.0680 (14)
H11	0.5002	0.7705	0.5980	0.082*
C12	0.4507 (8)	0.8108 (4)	0.6785 (3)	0.096 (2)
H12	0.5355	0.7930	0.6963	0.116*
C13	0.3495 (10)	0.8504 (5)	0.7115 (3)	0.106 (2)
H13	0.3650	0.8589	0.7514	0.128*
C14	0.2258 (8)	0.8775 (3)	0.6857 (3)	0.095 (2)
H14	0.1585	0.9061	0.7079	0.114*
C15	0.1992 (6)	0.8627 (3)	0.6261 (3)	0.0738 (15)
H15	0.1136	0.8798	0.6087	0.089*
S1	0.33690 (18)	0.50195 (11)	0.36927 (6)	0.0851 (5)
S2	0.27067 (10)	0.79981 (7)	0.52013 (5)	0.0495 (4)
N1	0.3261 (4)	0.5097 (3)	0.43942 (19)	0.0622 (12)
H1	0.349 (5)	0.466 (3)	0.455 (2)	0.064 (17)*
N2	0.2115 (3)	0.7085 (2)	0.51605 (18)	0.0547 (10)
H2	0.135 (5)	0.708 (3)	0.525 (2)	0.066*
O1	0.3051 (5)	0.5811 (3)	0.34561 (18)	0.1226 (17)
O2	0.4721 (5)	0.4642 (3)	0.35702 (17)	0.1228 (17)
O3	0.4064 (3)	0.8029 (2)	0.49056 (13)	0.0654 (9)

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters  $(\hat{A}^2)$ 

#### supplementary materials 0.1556 (3) 0.85005 (18) 0.49911 (14) 0.0637 (9)

Atomic displacement parameters  $(Å^2)$ 

04

	$U^{11}$	U <sup>22</sup>	U <sup>33</sup>	$U^{12}$	$U^{13}$	U <sup>23</sup>
C1	0.106 (5)	0.064 (4)	0.054 (3)	-0.007 (3)	0.002 (3)	0.011 (3)
C2	0.140 (6)	0.064 (4)	0.104 (5)	-0.017 (4)	-0.029 (5)	0.018 (3)
C3	0.137 (7)	0.110 (7)	0.125 (6)	-0.012 (5)	-0.049 (5)	-0.002 (5)
C4	0.170 (8)	0.086 (6)	0.097 (5)	-0.031 (6)	-0.025 (5)	-0.008 (4)
C5	0.202 (9)	0.059 (5)	0.093 (5)	-0.010 (6)	-0.022 (6)	-0.010 (4)
C6	0.144 (6)	0.072 (5)	0.090 (4)	0.001 (5)	-0.016 (4)	-0.009 (4)
C7	0.051 (3)	0.048 (3)	0.088 (4)	-0.005 (2)	-0.003 (3)	-0.006 (3)
C8	0.053 (3)	0.045 (3)	0.083 (4)	-0.003 (2)	0.002 (3)	0.005 (2)
C9	0.044 (2)	0.046 (3)	0.077 (3)	0.005 (2)	-0.013 (2)	0.000 (2)
C10	0.045 (3)	0.033 (2)	0.068 (3)	0.0005 (19)	0.009 (2)	0.000(2)
C11	0.055 (3)	0.067 (4)	0.082 (4)	0.005 (3)	-0.008 (3)	-0.011 (3)
C12	0.103 (5)	0.098 (5)	0.088 (5)	-0.012 (4)	-0.021 (4)	-0.020 (4)
C13	0.144 (7)	0.089 (5)	0.086 (5)	-0.015 (5)	-0.001 (5)	-0.005 (4)
C14	0.122 (6)	0.063 (4)	0.099 (5)	-0.010 (4)	0.045 (5)	-0.017 (4)
C15	0.069 (4)	0.055 (4)	0.098 (4)	0.001 (3)	0.017 (3)	0.006 (3)
S1	0.0949 (12)	0.0843 (12)	0.0762 (10)	-0.0253 (10)	0.0100 (8)	0.0154 (9)
S2	0.0281 (5)	0.0490 (7)	0.0714 (8)	0.0022 (5)	0.0015 (5)	0.0115 (6)
N1	0.062 (3)	0.049 (3)	0.075 (3)	-0.004 (2)	-0.002 (2)	0.005 (2)
N2	0.0289 (17)	0.048 (2)	0.087 (3)	0.0049 (18)	-0.001 (2)	0.007 (2)
O1	0.176 (5)	0.095 (3)	0.098 (3)	-0.049 (3)	-0.024 (3)	0.050 (3)
O2	0.091 (3)	0.169 (5)	0.108 (3)	-0.015 (3)	0.045 (3)	-0.021 (3)
03	0.0318 (15)	0.090 (2)	0.075 (2)	-0.0012 (16)	0.0080 (15)	0.0128 (18)
O4	0.0395 (16)	0.057 (2)	0.095 (2)	0.0091 (15)	-0.0078 (16)	0.0255 (17)

# Geometric parameters (Å, °)

C1—C6	1.357 (7)	С9—Н9В	0.9700
C1—C2	1.370 (8)	C10-C15	1.368 (6)
C1—S1	1.754 (6)	C10-C11	1.390 (6)
C2—C3	1.395 (9)	C10—S2	1.748 (5)
C2—H2A	0.9300	C11—C12	1.362 (7)
C3—C4	1.325 (9)	C11—H11	0.9300
С3—НЗА	0.9300	C12—C13	1.365 (9)
C4—C5	1.351 (9)	C12—H12	0.9300
C4—H4A	0.9300	C13—C14	1.362 (9)
C5—C6	1.382 (9)	С13—Н13	0.9300
С5—Н5	0.9300	C14—C15	1.398 (7)
С6—Н6	0.9300	C14—H14	0.9300
C7—N1	1.471 (6)	С15—Н15	0.9300
С7—С8	1.506 (6)	S1—O2	1.424 (4)
С7—Н7А	0.9700	S1—O1	1.435 (4)
С7—Н7В	0.9700	S1—N1	1.603 (4)
C8—C9	1.503 (6)	S2—O3	1.427 (3)
C8—H8A	0.9700	S2—O4	1.430 (3)

C8—H8B	0.9700	S2—N2	1.597 (4)
C9—N2	1.468 (5)	N1—H1	0.82 (4)
С9—Н9А	0.9700	N2—H2	0.74 (4)
C6—C1—C2	118.3 (6)	C15—C10—C11	120.9 (5)
C6—C1—S1	120.7 (5)	C15—C10—S2	120.0 (4)
C2—C1—S1	120.9 (5)	C11—C10—S2	119.1 (4)
C1—C2—C3	120.4 (6)	C12—C11—C10	118.9 (5)
C1—C2—H2A	119.8	C12—C11—H11	120.5
C3—C2—H2A	119.8	C10—C11—H11	120.5
C4-C3-C2	120.0 (8)	C11—C12—C13	121.2 (6)
C4-C3-H3A	120.0	$C_{11} - C_{12} - H_{12}$	119.4
$C^2$ — $C^3$ — $H^3A$	120.0	C13 - C12 - H12	119.1
$C_{3}$ $C_{4}$ $C_{5}$	120.5 (8)	$C_{14}$ $C_{13}$ $C_{12}$	119.8 (6)
$C_3 - C_4 - H_4 \Delta$	119.7	C14—C13—H13	120.1
	119.7	$C_{12}$ $C_{13}$ $H_{13}$	120.1
$C_{1}$	119.7	$C_{12} = C_{13} = 1115$	120.1
$C_4 = C_5 = C_0$	120.3 (7)	$C_{13} = C_{14} = C_{15}$	120.0 (0)
C4—C5—H5	119.9	C15-C14-H14	119.7
C0-C5-H5	119.9	C13-C14-H14	119.7
CIC6C5	120.5 (/)	C10-C15-C14	118.4 (5)
C1—C6—H6	119.7	С10—С15—Н15	120.8
С5—С6—Н6	119.7	С14—С15—Н15	120.8
N1—C7—C8	110.4 (4)	O2—S1—O1	120.0 (3)
N1—C7—H7A	109.6	O2—S1—N1	106.5 (3)
С8—С7—Н7А	109.6	01—S1—N1	106.8 (3)
N1—C7—H7B	109.6	O2—S1—C1	108.6 (3)
С8—С7—Н7В	109.6	O1—S1—C1	106.9 (3)
H7A—C7—H7B	108.1	N1—S1—C1	107.4 (2)
C9—C8—C7	114.8 (4)	O3—S2—O4	118.66 (18)
С9—С8—Н8А	108.6	O3—S2—N2	107.9 (2)
С7—С8—Н8А	108.6	O4—S2—N2	105.36 (18)
С9—С8—Н8В	108.6	O3—S2—C10	107.48 (19)
С7—С8—Н8В	108.6	O4—S2—C10	108.8 (2)
H8A—C8—H8B	107.6	N2—S2—C10	108.2 (2)
N2—C9—C8	109.8 (3)	C7—N1—S1	119.5 (4)
N2—C9—H9A	109.7	C7—N1—H1	108 (3)
С8—С9—Н9А	109.7	S1—N1—H1	110 (3)
N2—C9—H9B	109.7	C9—N2—S2	121.0 (3)
С8—С9—Н9В	109.7	C9—N2—H2	115 (4)
Н9А—С9—Н9В	108.2	S2—N2—H2	109 (4)
C6—C1—C2—C3	-2.1 (9)	C2—C1—S1—O2	-147.7 (5)
S1—C1—C2—C3	-177.1 (5)	C6-C1-S1-O1	168.2 (5)
C1—C2—C3—C4	1.2 (11)	C2—C1—S1—O1	-16.9 (6)
C2—C3—C4—C5	0.0 (12)	C6—C1—S1—N1	-77.5 (5)
C3—C4—C5—C6	-0.2(12)	C2—C1—S1—N1	97.4 (5)
C2-C1-C6-C5	1.9 (9)	C15—C10—S2—O3	147.5 (4)
S1-C1-C6-C5	176.9 (5)	C11-C10-S2-O3	-34.5 (4)
C4C5C6C1	-0.8(10)	C15-C10-S2-O4	17.8 (4)
N1-C7-C8-C9	72.5 (5)	C11-C10-S2-O4	-1642(3)
	. = ()		10.12(0)

# supplementary materials

C7—C8—C9—N2	65.7 (5)	C15—C10—S2—N2	-96.2 (4)
C15-C10-C11-C12	1.4 (7)	C11—C10—S2—N2	81.8 (4)
S2-C10-C11-C12	-176.6 (4)	C8—C7—N1—S1	-165.2 (3)
C10-C11-C12-C13	-1.0 (9)	O2—S1—N1—C7	-173.0 (4)
C11—C12—C13—C14	-0.8 (10)	O1—S1—N1—C7	57.7 (4)
C12-C13-C14-C15	2.2 (10)	C1—S1—N1—C7	-56.7 (4)
C11-C10-C15-C14	0.0 (7)	C8—C9—N2—S2	179.2 (3)
S2-C10-C15-C14	178.0 (4)	O3—S2—N2—C9	56.7 (4)
C13-C14-C15-C10	-1.8 (8)	O4—S2—N2—C9	-175.6 (3)
C6—C1—S1—O2	37.4 (5)	C10—S2—N2—C9	-59.3 (4)

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

D—H··· $A$	<i>D</i> —Н	$H \cdots A$	$D \cdots A$	$D -\!\!\!-\!\!\!\!- \!$
N1—H1···O4 <sup>i</sup>	0.82 (4)	2.15 (5)	2.954 (6)	164 (4)
N2—H2···O3 <sup>ii</sup>	0.74 (4)	2.15 (4)	2.836 (4)	154 (5)
C9—H9B···O4 <sup>iii</sup>	0.97	2.51	3.430 (5)	158
C13—H13…O1 <sup>iv</sup>	0.93	2.42	3.276 (8)	153

Symmetry codes: (i) -x+1/2, y-1/2, z; (ii) x-1/2, -y+3/2, -z+1; (iii) x+1/2, -y+3/2, -z+1; (iv) x, -y+3/2, z+1/2.



